

02 March 1934 School	End-Of-Term 1 Test	Teacher :Mrs. Salwa.Boussabat
19th December 2020	2 <sup>nd</sup> Year	Timing :2 hours
Name : _____ Class : _____ Number : ____		

## **THE TEXT**

- (1) **TANGERANG**, Indonesia - Muhammad Ajud, at 16 years old, is stunted in height and has the wrinkled face of a man beyond his age. **His** shabby physique was the result of three years spent at a shoe factory. For three years now, Ajud has been working at PT Widya Sarana Nusaprima, one of the big factories here in Tangerang, West Java, that manufactures Reebok shoes. The youngest among three children, Ajud was 13 when he was recruited by his elder brother, Zainal Abidin, to work at the shoe factory where he was exposed to dangerous machinery.
- (2) Ajud works for eight and a half hours a day from Monday to Friday, and receives a weekly pay of 75,000 rupiah (about \$9). He gives half of his take-home pay to his parents. Ajud's mother is a housewife while his father ekes out a living by driving a motorcycle taxi, but his father's earnings are not enough to feed the family. "I have no choice but to work since we are poor and I could not pursue my studies," says Ajud, who only reached elementary level.
- (3) Ajud occasionally goes to the factory wearing loose pants - in order to hide the pairs of shoes he steals, because, Ajud says, he and the other child and adult workers are not given pairs of the shoes they make. "Our employer is stingy. That is why sometimes we filch few pairs of shoes and sell **them** at a low price," confesses Ajud, who began working at the shoe factory in 1997. Inspectors at the shoe factory only check the upper parts of the bodies of the workers every time they go home. "If we steal we use our minds so we won't be caught," says Ajud, one of the estimated 6.5 million children currently working in Indonesia.
- (4) Over the past years, the number of child laborers has been increasing in Indonesia. Of the 6.5 million child laborers, around 2.4 million work in the formal sector or in companies. "More and more Indonesian children are forced to work as a result of the economic crisis," says Samidi Adi Martono, director of labor standards and supervision of the manpower ministry. "The children work mainly because of poverty and social culture. Their parents encourage them to work," says Rekson Silaban, director of the international department of the Indonesian Prosperity Trade Union. Most parents of the child workers here argue they would stop forcing their children to work if the government could

provide them jobs.

Adapted from the Daily Mail

I- **READING COMPREHENSION (15marks)**

1- Tick (✓) the right alternative. (1mark)

■ The text is mainly about Indonesia's working children who:

- have violent behaviours
- suffer from exploitation
- do not support their families



2- **Focus on paragraph 1** to complete the following table. (3marks)

Ajud's work		
Duration	Place	Effect
_____	_____	_____

3- **Correct the following false statements with one detail from the text.** (3marks)

a- Ajud does not contribute to his family income. (paragraph 2)

\_\_\_\_\_

b- Ajud started work when he finished his secondary education. (paragraph 2)

\_\_\_\_\_

c- Ajud and the other children steal shoes to wear them. (paragraph 3)

\_\_\_\_\_

4- **Find in the text words meaning nearly the same as:** (3marks)

a- Old and in bad condition (paragraph 1) = \_\_\_\_\_

b- Produces (paragraph 1) = \_\_\_\_\_

c- Ungenerous/not ready to spend money (paragraph 3) = \_\_\_\_\_

**5- What do the underlined words in the text refer to? (3marks)**

- a- His (**paragraph 1**) refers to \_\_\_\_\_
- b- Them (**paragraph 3**) refers to \_\_\_\_\_
- c- Them (**paragraph4**) refers to \_\_\_\_\_

**6- Complete the following sentence with words from the text. (2marks)**

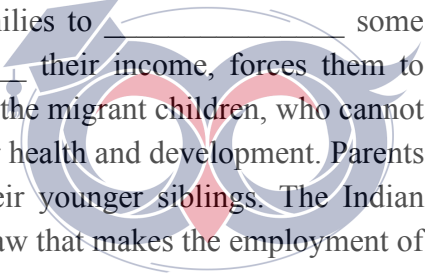
Many children in Indonesia are **(1)** \_\_\_\_\_ to work because their parents are too **(2)** \_\_\_\_\_, they cannot send them to school.

**II- LANGUAGE (10 marks)**

**1- Fill in the blanks with 7 words from the box .There are 2extra words. (3.5marks)**

<b>which / poverty / earn / education / on / endure / deprivation / hazardous / at</b>
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Child labor in India is a human right issue for the whole world .In Northern India the exploitation of little children for labor is an accepted practice and a necessity to reduce \_\_\_\_\_. Carpet weaving industries pay very low wages to child laborers and make them work for long hours in \_\_\_\_\_ conditions. Children working in such units are shunted here by their families to \_\_\_\_\_ some money and send it to them. Their families dependence \_\_\_\_\_ their income, forces them to \_\_\_\_\_ the hard work conditions in the carpet factories. Most of the migrant children, who cannot go home, sleep at their work place, \_\_\_\_\_ is very bad for their health and development. Parents sacrifice their children’s \_\_\_\_\_ to the growing needs of their younger siblings. The Indian government has tried to alleviate the problem of child labor by invoking a law that makes the employment of children below 14 illegal.



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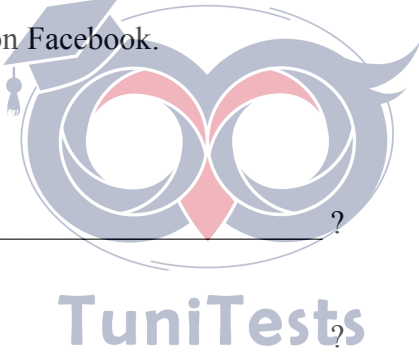
**2- Put the bracketed words in the right tense or form. (3marks)**

The Museum of London is one of the largest urban history museums in the world, with over two million objects in its collection. Museum of London [**open**] \_\_\_\_\_ in the City of London in 1976 to inspire a love of London. Museum of London is one of the world's [**large**] \_\_\_\_\_ urban history museums and cares for over two million objects in its collection. It's a chronological museum journey starting from prehistoric times, moving through Roman and Medieval London galleries, and reaching the Great Fire of London in 1666, before [**move**] \_\_\_\_\_ downstairs to the modern galleries. That's a quarter of a million years covered by one museum! Museum of London is always free [**visit**] \_\_\_\_\_. A £20 million redevelopment means literally half of the museum has been improved. So far the space [**grow**] \_\_\_\_\_ by 25% creating a new gallery. The modern galleries cover London's history from around 1700 right up to today and [**have**] \_\_\_\_\_ 7,000 objects, interactive, film and changing displays to bring it all to life for us. The museum is about the people as much as the city.

**3- Circle the correct alternative. (3.5 marks)**

Cristiano Ronaldo is a Portuguese footballer who plays for Real Madrid and is the captain of the Portuguese national team. Ronaldo became the most expensive footballer in history after

[moving/moved/has moved] from Manchester United to Real Madrid. In addition, his contract with Real Madrid, in which he is paid €12 million per year, makes him one of the [highest / high / higher] -paid footballers in the world. Ronaldo began his [team/career/league] as a youth player for Andorinha. Ronaldo caught the attention of Manchester United manager Alex Ferguson [who/whom/whose] signed him for £12.24 million in 2003. The following season, Ronaldo [wins/ has won/won] his first club honour, the FA Cup. In 2007 and 2008, Ronaldo [has been named / was named / is named] FWA Footballer of the Year. So far Ronaldo [has participated / participated / had participated] in five major tournaments; UEFA Euro 2004, the 2006 FIFA World Cup, UEFA Euro 2008, the 2010 FIFA World Cup and UEFA Euro 2012. In October 2012, he became the first sportsperson to reach 50 million followers on Facebook.



**III- WRITING (15 marks)**

**1- Complete with the missing utterances. (5marks)**

Mary : \_\_\_\_\_ ?

Sandra : I have three or four friends.

Mary : \_\_\_\_\_ ?

Sandra : I think my best friend is Linda.

Mary : \_\_\_\_\_ ?

Sandra : We first met when we were at preparatory school.

Mary : \_\_\_\_\_ ?

Sandra : We've been friends for 26 years now.

Mary : Waw ! That's great ! What made your friendship last for such a long time ?

Sandra : \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**2-** You watched a documentary about working children all over the world so you decided to write a 12- line article in your school magazine to describe the situation of these children: the reasons why they are working, the problems they face at work and suggest some possible solutions to help reduce child labor .(10 marks)

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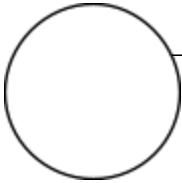
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*Adherence to content \_\_\_/4 Language \_\_\_/4 Mechanics (spelling, punctuation...) \_\_\_/2*

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